

### 1 Match the two halves of the sentences.

- |                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| 1 I wasn't hungry because ...        | ...D  |
| 2 I was tired because ...            | ..... |
| 3 I was angry because ...            | ..... |
| 4 I was happy because ...            | ..... |
| 5 I did well in the test because ... | ..... |
| 6 I was nervous because ...          | ..... |
- A I hadn't slept.  
 B school had broken up for the summer.  
 C I had revised for it.  
 D I had eaten.  
 E I hadn't flown on a plane before.  
 F someone had stolen my bike.

### 2 Tick (✓) the correct responses.

- 1 'Are you enjoying your holiday?'  
 A 'Yes, it's the first time I've been to Rome.' ✓  
 B 'Yes, it was the first time I'd been to Rome.'
- 2 'Why did they miss their flight?'  
 A 'Because they've gone to the wrong terminal.'  
 B 'Because they'd gone to the wrong terminal.'
- 3 'Can I speak to Claire, please?'  
 A 'Claire's not at home; she's gone out.'  
 B 'Claire wasn't at home; she'd gone out.'
- 4 'Why couldn't you find your keys?'  
 A 'My brother has hidden them.'  
 B 'My brother had hidden them.'
- 5 'You didn't see my messages last night.'  
 A 'Sorry! I haven't charged my phone.'  
 B 'Sorry! I hadn't charged my phone.'
- 6 'Where's your bag?'  
 A 'Oh no. I've left it on the train.'  
 B 'Oh no. I'd left it on the train.'

### 3 Underline the correct form of the verb.

- 1 It was the first time I *missed* / *had missed* the school bus.  
 2 At the end of break time, we all *went* / *had gone* inside.  
 3 I looked at my desk and saw that someone *took* / *had taken* my text book.  
 4 She couldn't go on the school trip because she *lost* / *had lost* her passport.  
 5 When I was a kid, I *attended* / *had attended* a boarding school for three years.  
 6 The teacher was annoyed because someone *wrote* / *had written* something on the board.

### 4 Complete the sentences using the present perfect or past perfect.

- 1 Later the head teacher told us what *had happened* (happen).  
 2 Last week, my friend from Australia came to visit. I ..... (not see) him for a long time.  
 3 My timetable this year is the best one I ..... (ever / have).  
 4 I ..... (never / see) that film. Is it good?  
 5 Until yesterday I ..... (never / do) badly in a test.  
 6 Bridget couldn't swim because she ..... (forget) her bathing suit.

### 5 Put the verbs in the correct form.

Yesterday I <sup>1</sup> ..... *had* ..... (have) a literature exam and it was a total disaster. I thought I <sup>2</sup> ..... (prepare) well for it, but my friend Sam <sup>3</sup> ..... (tell) me to revise chapter 3 of the book. Of course, the exam was about chapter 5! To make things worse, when the exam <sup>4</sup> ..... (start), I realised I <sup>5</sup> ..... (leave) my pencil case at home, so I ended up borrowing a red pen, and while I was writing, the ink <sup>6</sup> ..... (go) all over my white shirt. When I got home, my dad <sup>7</sup> ..... (be) really annoyed. He <sup>8</sup> ..... (only / buy) the shirt the day before. I don't want to think about the exam. Tomorrow I'll find out if I <sup>9</sup> ..... (fail) or not, but I'm sure I have.

### 1

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 F
- 4 B
- 5 C
- 6 E

### 2

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 B
- 6 A

### 3

- 1 *had missed*
- 2 *went*
- 3 *had taken*
- 4 *had lost*
- 5 *attended*
- 6 *had written*

### 4

- 1 *had happened*
- 2 *hadn't / had not seen*
- 3 *'ve/have ever had*
- 4 *'ve/have never seen*
- 5 *'d/had never done*
- 6 *'d/had forgotten*

### 5

- 1 *had*
- 2 *'d/had prepared*
- 3 *had told*
- 4 *started*
- 5 *'d/had left*
- 6 *went*
- 7 *was*
- 8 *'d/had only bought*
- 9 *'ve/have failed / failed*